## 淡江時報 第 953 期

## 郭岱宗(英文系副教授)提供

全民英檢秘笈

一、重要文法

1. 使役動詞有兩種,一種是主動式,一種是被動式。

2. 顧名思義,使役動詞是「使」別人去服

勞「役」。

主動式:叫「人」去做事(have 某人+ 原型動詞),例如:

(1)叫小孩去買牛奶 have my son buy milk

(2)要媽媽去匯款

have my mom wire money transfer

(3)叫他們刷油漆 have them paint the house

被動式:使一件事情「被」別人做(have 某物+P.P.),例如:

(1)使房子被刷油漆(找油漆師傅)

have house painted

(2)使頭髮被洗(去美容院) have hair washed

(3)使車被修(去汽車保養廠) have car fixed

3. 使役動詞最常用的是have,但也可依需要而

改成以下兩個字:want、get

## 二、請填入英文,訂正後朗讀三遍

1.(1)我每天洗頭(自己洗,不用使役動詞)

I wash my hair everyday.

(2)我每天洗頭(去美容院使頭髮「被」洗,

是使役動詞的被動式,用P.P.)

I my hair everyday.

2. 我明天找人刷油漆

I'll have the apartment tomorrow.

3. (1)你可以幫我修車嗎?(主動式,用原型動詞)

Could you my bird?

(2)我要拿車去修。(車「被」修是被動式,

## 用PP)

I'll my bike .

4. 你應該半年把牙齒檢查一下(牙「被」檢查 是被動式,用P.P.)

You should your teeth every six

months.

5. 我今請我助理和你聯絡。(助理去聯絡人:主動式,用原型動詞)

I'll my assistant you.

6. 我要這事立刻做好!(事情「被」別人做, 是被動式, 用P. P.)

I want it immediately !

三、答案

1. have ; washed

2. painted

3. fix; fix; have; fixed

4. have ; checked

5. have ; contact

6. done

2014/12/27